

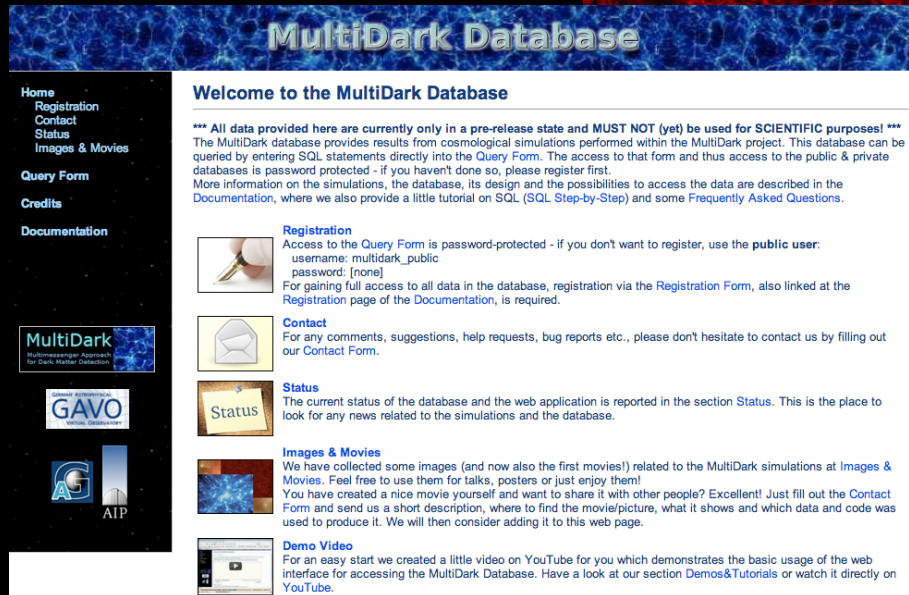
MultiDark

Multimessenger Approach
for Dark Matter Detection

Clustering analysis using MultiDark halo abundance

F. Prada (IAA), **S. Nuza (AIP)**, A. Klypin (NMSU), A. Sánchez (MPE) & S. Gottloeber (AIP)

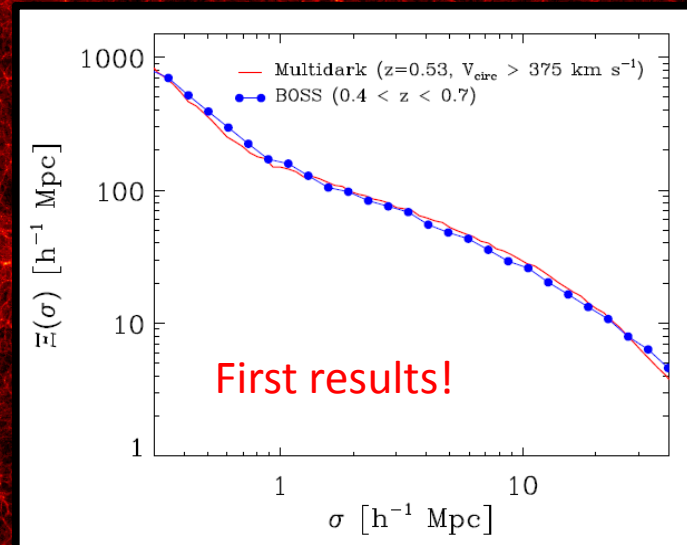
BOSS clustering WG Project 73



The screenshot shows the MultiDark Database website. The header reads "MultiDark Database". A left sidebar contains links: Home, Registration, Contact, Status, Images & Movies, Query Form, Credits, and Documentation. The main content area is titled "Welcome to the MultiDark Database" and includes a disclaimer: "All data provided here are currently only in a pre-release state and MUST NOT (yet) be used for SCIENTIFIC purposes!". It also features sections for Registration, Contact, Status, Images & Movies, and a Demo Video.

www.multidark.org
DR1 on April 5th!

MultiDark Run 1

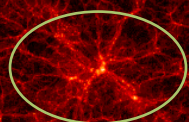
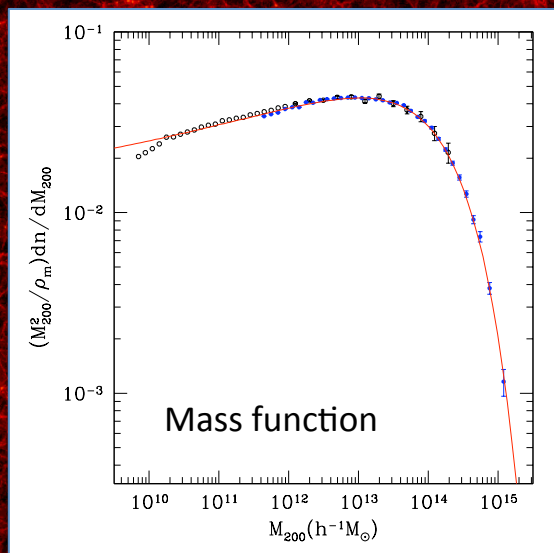


1Gpc/h

MultiDark

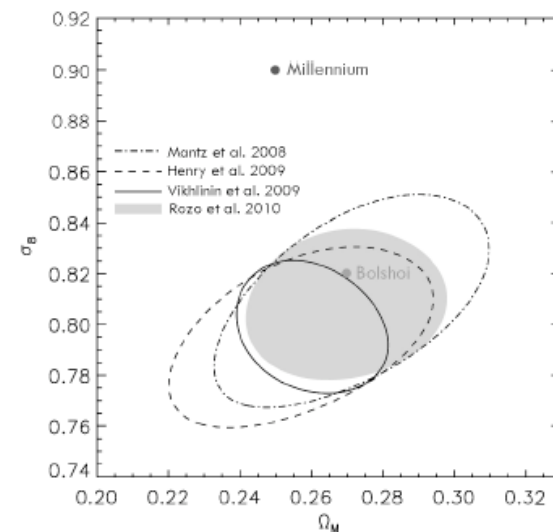
Multimessenger Approach
for Dark Matter Detection

MULTIDARK suite of simulations for BOSS studies



$1.5 \cdot 10^{15} h^{-1} M_{\text{sun}}$

MultiDark Run 1, Prada et al. 2011



Run with ART code by A. Klypin

1Gpc/h

$L_{\text{box}} = 1000 h^{-1} \text{ Mpc}$

$N_{\text{part}} = 2048^3$

Force res. = 4kpc comov.

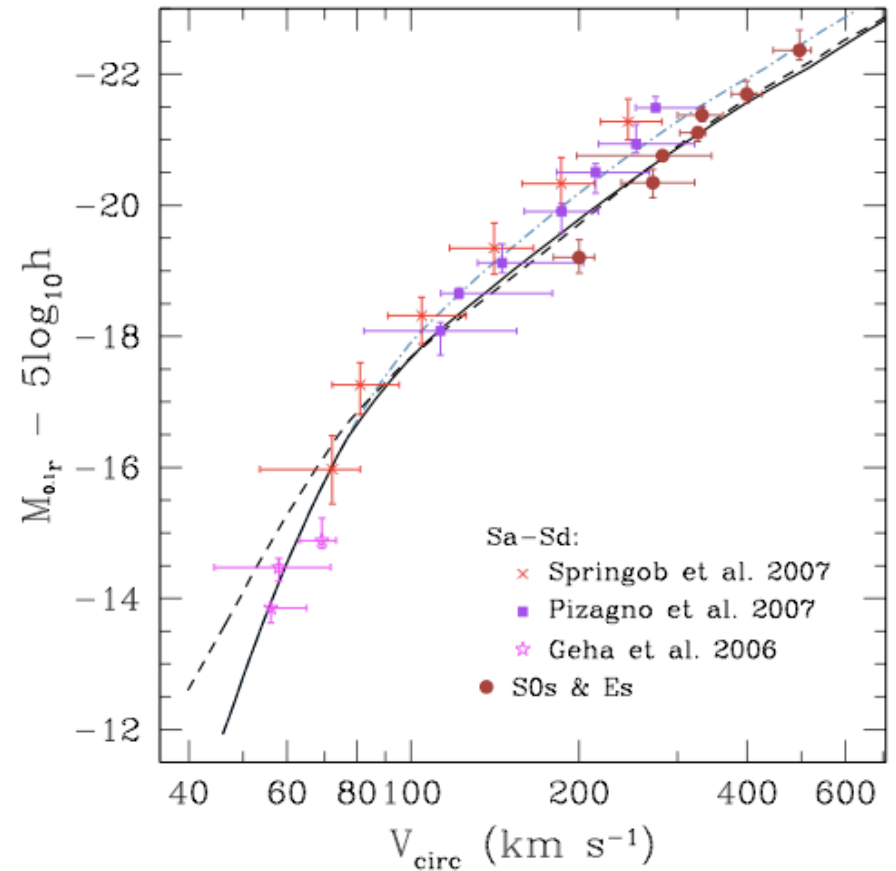
$M_{\text{part}} = 8.77 \cdot 10^9 h^{-1} M_{\text{sun}}$

Velocity functions

The maximum of the halo circular velocity profile

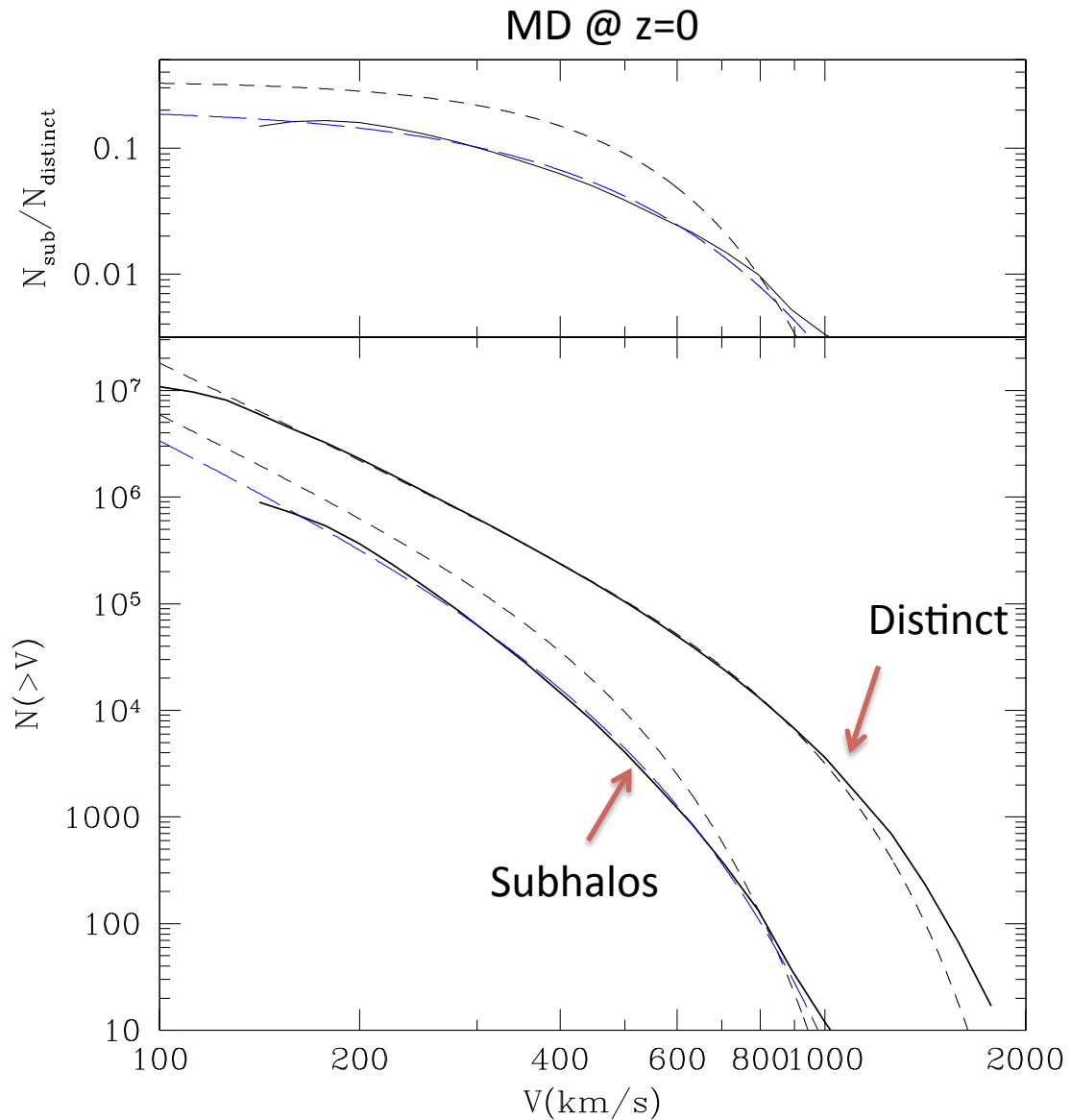
$$V_{\max}^2 = \max[GM(<r)/r]$$

is a measure of the depth of the dark matter halo potential well and it is expected to correlate well with the baryonic component of galaxies such as the luminosity or stellar mass as followed from the Tully-Fisher relation. The maximum circular velocity at present, for dominant halos, and at the time of accretion, in the case of subhalos, gives a better match to model the observed luminosity dependence and evolution of galaxy clustering from high- z to the present (e.g. Conroy et al. 2006). Another example is the recent work by Trujillo-Gomez et al. 2010 where they provide LCDM predictions for basic statistics of galaxies: Luminosity-- and Baryonic Mass--Velocity Relations, and Velocity Functions.



Comparison of the observed Luminosity-Velocity relation with the predictions of the LCDM model (Trujillo-Gomez et al. 2010)

Velocity functions for Subhalos and Distinct Halos



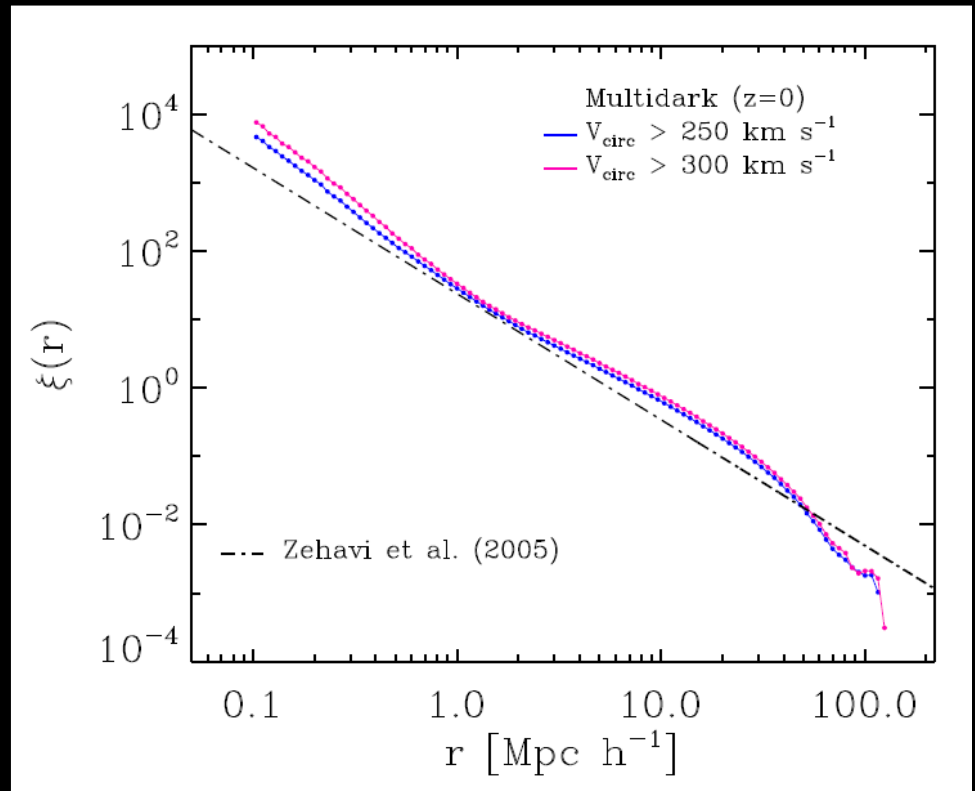
MultiDark real space correlation function at $z = 0$

$$r = (x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^{1/2}$$

- * 1-halo and 2-halo terms clearly visible
- * Simple halo abundance matching technique to get the correct number density of objects

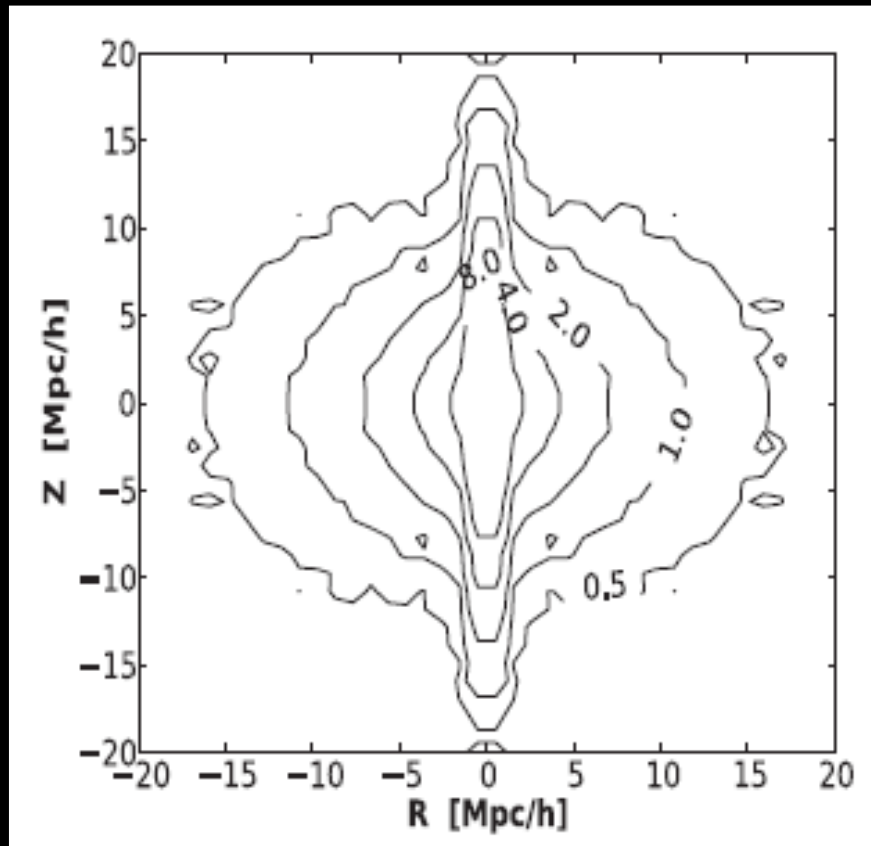
$$\bar{n}_g = n_h(>V_{\max})$$

- * Consistent to clustering measures of the local Universe



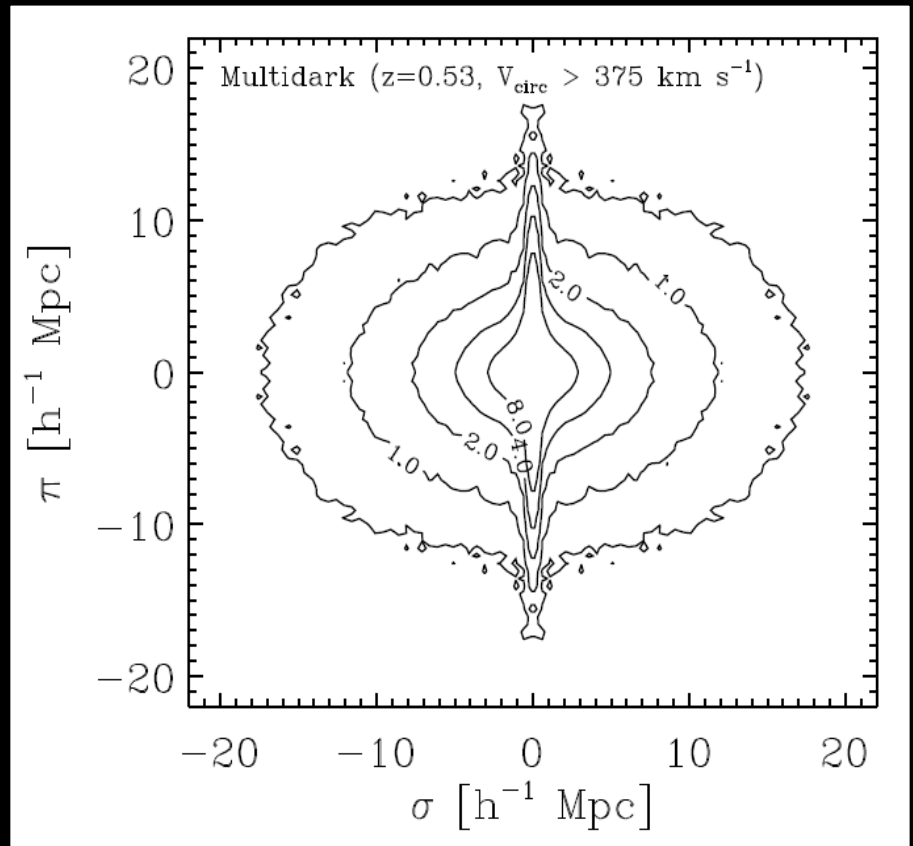
MultiDark 2D correlation function at $z=0.53$

BOSS CMASS, White et al. (2011)



$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \xi = (x^2 + y^2)^{1/2} \\ \eta = (z^2)^{1/2} \end{array} \right\} \xi(\xi, \eta)$$

MultiDark

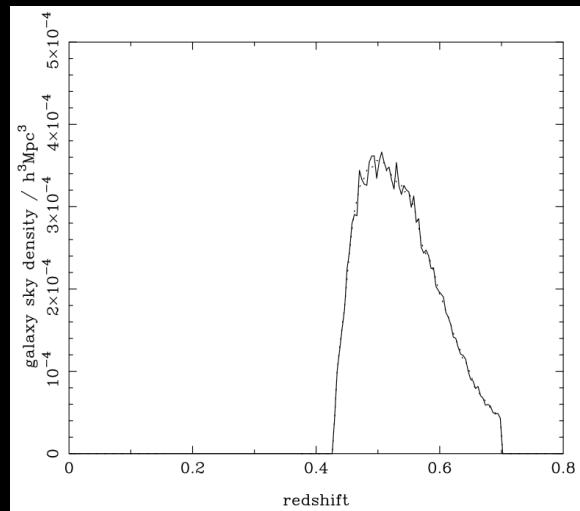


$$V_{\text{circ}} > 375 \text{ km s}^{-1}$$

$$\langle n \rangle \sim 3.4 \times 10^{-4} h^{-3} \text{ Mpc}^3$$

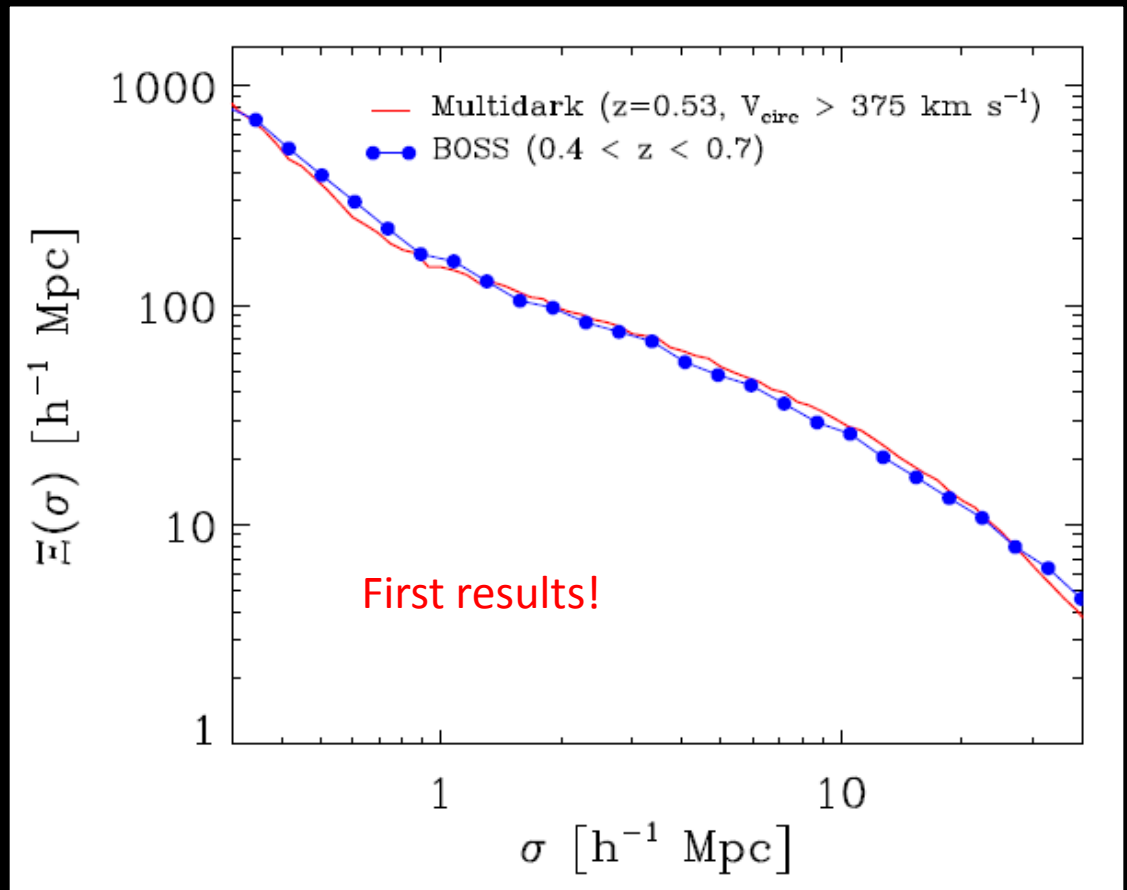
MultiDark projected correlation function at $z = 0.53$ compared with most recent BOSS estimation from A. Sánchez for CMASS sample

- * BOSS estimation of the projected CF for $0.4 < z < 0.7$ CMASS sample



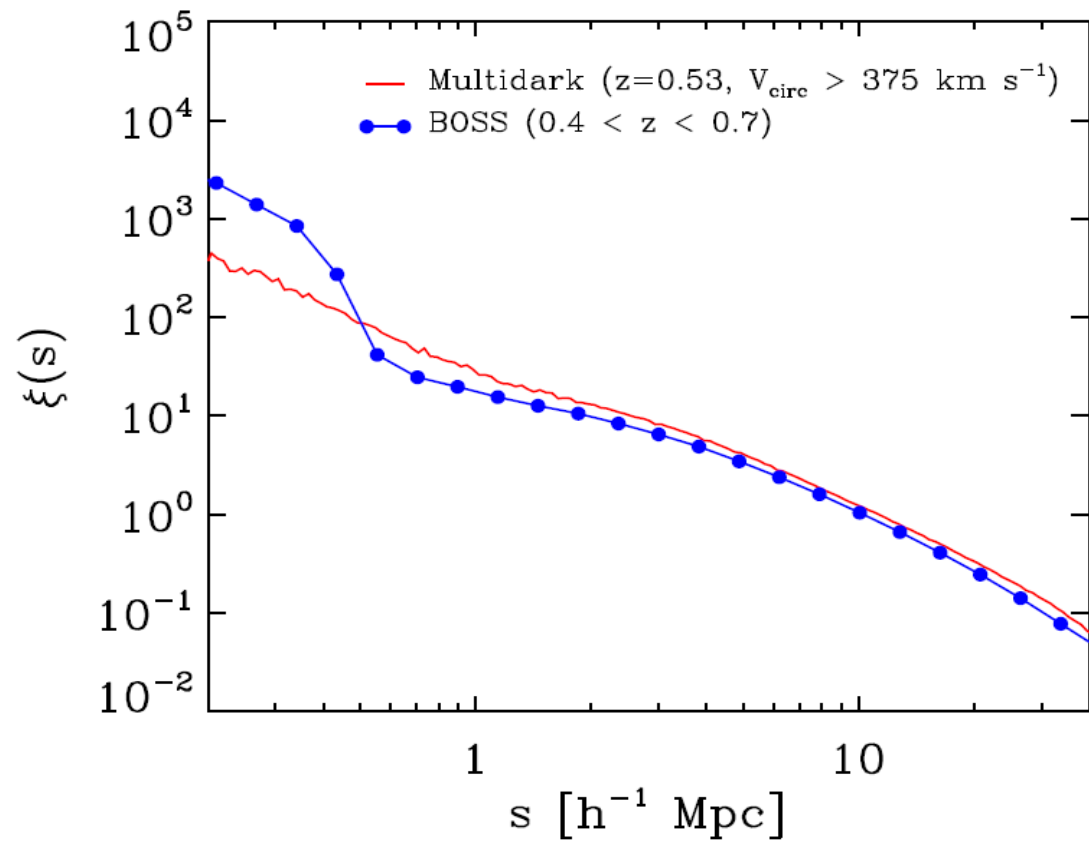
- * In practice, the 2D CF is integrated up to $\sim 100\text{-}150 h^{-1} \text{ Mpc}$

$$\Xi(\sigma) = 2 \int_{\pi=0}^{\pi_{max}=\infty} \xi(\sigma, \pi) d\pi$$



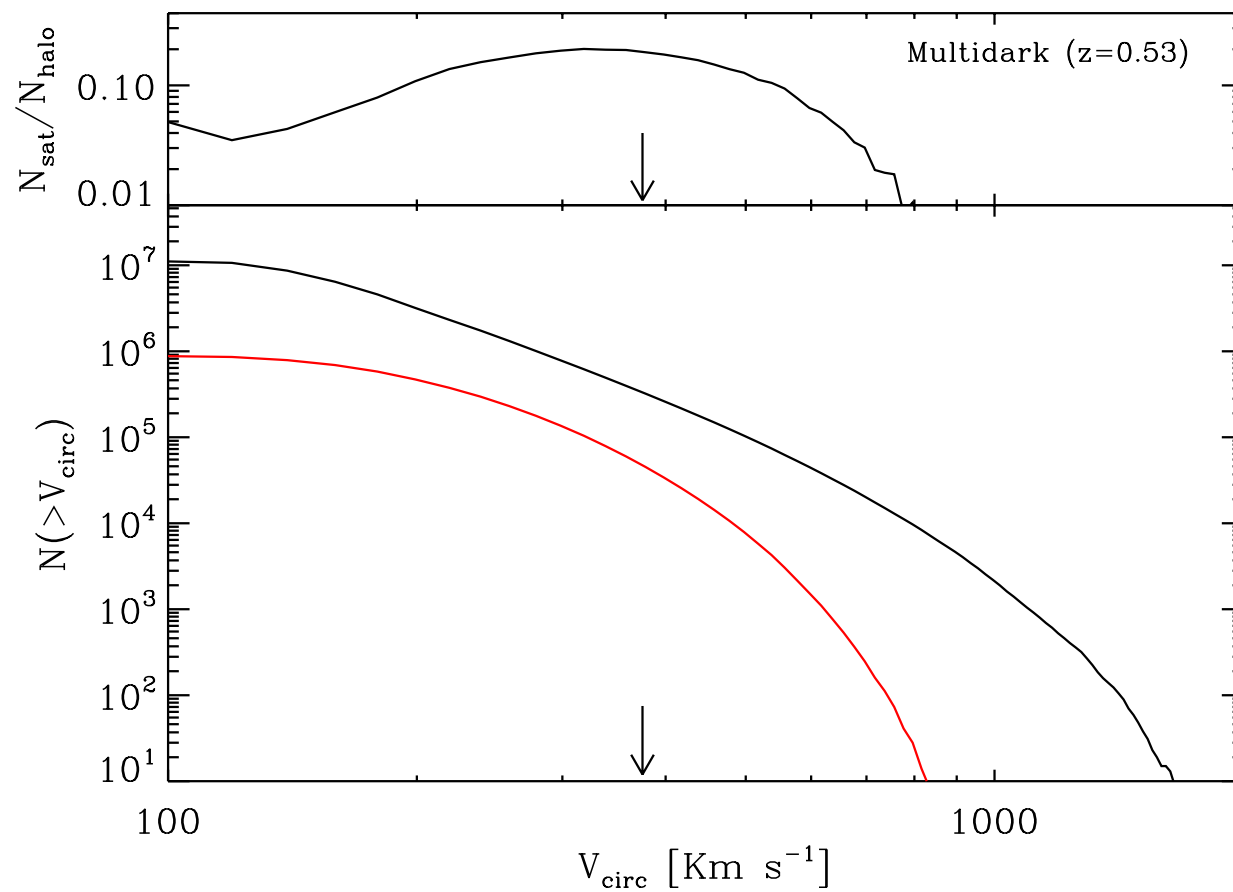
Redshift space correlation function

$$z \rightarrow z + v_{pec} * H^{-1}(t)$$



BIAS

Satellite Fraction



Plans for mock galaxy catalogs & new simulations

MultiDark Database

- collaboration with Astrophysical Institute Potsdam (AIP), supported by GAVO
- Database for MULTIDARK simulations will include:
 - halo + galaxy catalogues (positions, velocities, properties)
 - kinematic and density profiles
 - snapshots of simulations (particle selection)
- design similar to Millennium Simulation DB
- compliant to international VO (virtual observatory) standards
- Web interface:
 - direct access via SQL queries
 - store results of queries in own database (registered users)
 - history of previous queries
 - on-line documentation



www.multidark.org

A screenshot of the MultiDark Databases web interface. The page has a blue header with the text "MULTIDARK DATABASES". On the left side, there is a sidebar with links for "Query Form", "Credits", "Documentation", "Databases" (with "MultiDark" selected), and "Private (MyDB) Databases" (with "test_db (rw) (context)" selected). Below these links are logos for "MULTIDARK", "GAVO", and "AIP". The main content area is titled "Query the Multidark databases" and contains instructions on how to use the query form. It includes a large text area for entering SQL queries, with a sample query provided:

```
SELECT
  ordinal_position, column_name, table_schema, data_type
FROM
  CLUES.information_schema.columns
WHERE
  table_name = 'FOFsub'
ORDER BY
  ordinal_position asc
```

 Below the text area are buttons for "Query (stream)", "Query (browser)", and "Help". A dropdown menu for "Maximum number of rows to return:" is set to "10". At the bottom, there is a section for "Demo queries" with instructions on how to use them.

MultiDark Database

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Welcome to the MultiDark Database

*** All data provided here are currently only in a pre-release state and **MUST NOT (yet) be used for SCIENTIFIC purposes!** ***
The MultiDark database provides results from cosmological simulations performed within the MultiDark project. This database can be queried by entering SQL statements directly into the [Query Form](#). The access to that form and thus access to the public & private databases is password protected - if you haven't done so, please register first.
More information on the simulations, the database, its design and the possibilities to access the data are described in the [Documentation](#), where we also provide a little tutorial on SQL ([SQL Step-by-Step](#)) and some [Frequently Asked Questions](#).



Registration

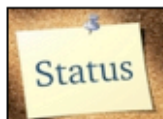
Access to the [Query Form](#) is password-protected - if you don't want to register, use the **public user**:
username: multidark_public
password: [none]

For gaining full access to all data in the database, registration via the [Registration Form](#), also linked at the [Registration](#) page of the [Documentation](#), is required.



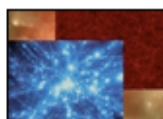
Contact

For any comments, suggestions, help requests, bug reports etc., please don't hesitate to contact us by filling out our [Contact Form](#).



Status

The current status of the database and the web application is reported in the section [Status](#). This is the place to look for any news related to the simulations and the database.



Images & Movies

We have collected some images (and now also the first movies!) related to the MultiDark simulations at [Images & Movies](#). Feel free to use them for talks, posters or just enjoy them!

You have created a nice movie yourself and want to share it with other people? Excellent! Just fill out the [Contact Form](#) and send us a short description, where to find the movie/picture, what it shows and which data and code was used to produce it. We will then consider adding it to this web page.



Demo Video

For an easy start we created a little video on YouTube for you which demonstrates the basic usage of the web interface for accessing the MultiDark Database. Have a look at our section [Demos&Tutorials](#) or watch it directly on [YouTube](#).

MultiDark Database

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[Bolshoi](#)

[MDR1](#)

[miniMDR1](#)

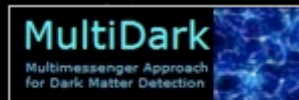
[Spatial3D_db](#)

[Private \(MyDB\)](#)

[Databases](#)

[mdark_db \(rw\)](#)

[\(context\)](#)



Query the MultiDark Database

Welcome Multi Dark test user!

[Admin Pages](#)

***** All data provided here are currently only in a pre-release state and MUST NOT (yet) be used for SCIENTIFIC purposes. *****

Place your SQL statement directly in the text area below and submit your request by pressing one of the 'Query' buttons.

Please note, that there is a timeout and row limit for each query:

Streaming queries: return unlimited number of rows in CSV format and are cancelled after 420 seconds.

Browser queries: return a maximum of 1000 rows in HTML format and are cancelled after 30 seconds.

```
select top 10 * from miniMDR1..FOF where snapnum = 85 order by np desc
```

[Query \(stream\)](#)

[Query \(browser\)](#)

Maximum number of rows to return:

[Help](#)

[Clear Text](#)

Previous queries

Show all previous queries for current user (max. 1000) with additional information in a new window:

[Advanced query history](#)

Demo queries

MultiDark Database

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Thank you!